DEMOCRATIC

MID-WEST

YUP! SHOR IS! IT'S SO

GOOD LE'S HOLD IT OVER FER A 1950 ELECTION

THIS PLAN OF MINE

IS OF GREAT, VITAL

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Senate Probe Of Co-ordinator **For Coal Voted**

Most of Industry Agrees to Talks in Move to Avert Strike

The Senate Banking Committee voted unanimously today to investigate a proposal to set up a co-ordinator or chief negotiator for a large segment of the Northern coal producing industry. Committee Chairman Maybank

said the inquiry will get under way Monday. It will be conducted by a Small Business Subcommittee. The move came as most of the soft coal industry accepted John L. Lewis' latest invitation to bargain for a new contract in an effort to prevent a strike after the

Mine Workers expires June 30. Robertson Sponsors Move. In agreeing to conduct an in-Senator Robertson, Democrat, of case for a psychiatrist."

present agreement with the United

Virginia. Senator Robertson told reporters Senator Robertson put it, would lead to "the same type of monopapparently by authority of law, over the miners."

George Love, head of the Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., announced yesterday that many of the Northern coal producers would like to set up an industry co-ordinator or chief negotiator to handle dealings with Mr. Lewis. Mr. Love said the operators would like to have Harry M. Moses, head of the coal producing subsidiaries of the United States

Steel Corp., take the job. Mr. Lewis has made no comment on the plan, but he was reported to favor it.

Monopoly Snag Seen Senator Robertson said "the and possibly to act as sole negodisagreements between the operators and the United Mine Plea for More Time Workers." He added:

"Many of the operators do not believe our anti-trust laws permit them to go into such an agreement, the end result of which would be to fix prices."

Mine operators of Ohio, Northern West Virginia and Western Pennsylvania gave their approval to new contract talks. They will be represented by Mr. Love. Interests from Indiana, Illinois and the Foreign Ministers was called off Far West were expected to fall in at the last minute today when Soline, too, although no date has viet Foreign Minister Andrei Y. been set for the talks.

Anthracite Operators Favorable. The anthracite operators, located mostly in Pennsylvania, said they were willing to meet Mr. Lewis July 7 in Philadelphia. The anthracite contract is separate from that in the soft coal industry.

The move for a coal co-ordinator was disclosed after reports indicated a sizeable part of the industry was seeking a "czar" who would represent the producers as well as the UMW in dividing up production among (See COAL, Page A-4.)

Anti-Moslem Purge Charged to Russians

CAIRO, Egypt, June 15 .- A sentials necessary to keep trade religious leader from Turkestan in and transport moving. They say said today the United States hopes Soviet Central Asia charged here it would not attempt to settle the Britain and Argentina will caretoday that Russia has been con- complex political problems in- fully consider American objecducting an anti-Moslem purge ever since the end of the war.

(Other recent reports from various sources have said that the Russians have been conducting a campaign against Jews and Zionism inside the Soviet Union.)

The religious leader is Al Sayed Nour Muhammed Ismail, head of the Turkesta mission to Al Azhar, Cairo's great Moslem University. He said that in the Middle Asia areas of the Soviet Union, including the Kazakh Republic and the Turkmen Republic, as well as in the Crimea, there are virtually "no

Moslem inhabitants left." transport rights into Berlin from In an article prepared for pubthe West in return for an agreed lication in the Moslem monthly, rate of exchange for east and west Akhbar Al Aalam Islami, Ismail marks to facilitate trade. said prominent instructors in Moslem theology in the Soviet Union are either exiled to Siberia

Vishinsky made some proposals Ismail said Moslems in the once at the first meeting on Berlin and predominantly Mohammedan areas German economic issues. of Russia were "expelled from their homes by the Soviet government and replaced by Russians" after Plot to Blow Up Jail the war's end.

Jap Police Hold Factory After Ejecting Strikers

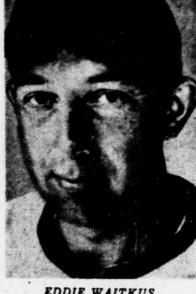
TOKYO, June 15 .- Two thousand Japanese police today con- Ceylon's biggest jail. trolled a steel manufacturing The jail is situated in Wilkade, scraps in the playground and plant at Hiroshima after ejecting a suburb of Colombo. Authorities

Kyodo news agency reported loaded revolvers, ammunition and Larry went into an ungraded class with the police.

Girl With 'Urge to Kill' Shoots Eddie Waitkus, Baseball Star



RUTH ANN STEINHAGEN, Admits Shooting.



EDDIE WAITKUS. Badly Wounded. -AP Wirephotos.

By the Associated Press

CHICAGO, June 15.-Eddie psychiatric treatment for a nerv-Waitkus, 29, star first baseman of ous disorder. the Philadelphia National League tor of the Municipal Court Psy-baseball team, was shot near the chiatric Institute, said the girl two of the original decuments In agreeing to conduct an in-vestigation, the full committee ap-heart early today by a 19-year-old "apparently is either schizophrenic which the Government claims were proved a resolution offered by girl who told police she was a "fit or deep in the influence of a copied by Mr. Hiss and turned

The girl, Miss Ruth Ann Stein- ality.) Senator Robertson told reporters hagen, a stenographer in a Loop She first gave police a fictitious office in which Mr. Hiss worked some coal operators are "learful" office shot Waitkus with a .22- name and a Boston address. in 1938. caliber rifle just after he entered Waitkus lives at Melrose, a Bosher room in the fashionable Edge- ton suburb. olistic control now exercised, and water Beach Hotel on Chicago's Accompanied by Police Sergt. this afternoon had almost com-North Shore. He went there after Albert Bruns and an assistant pleted introduction of 47 exhibit receiving a note from her that it State's attorney, Miss Steinhagen groups of documents produced last he see her. She told police later 12th-floor room of the hotel, where instance the Government is having

> right side of Waitkus' chest to said she related: close the wound. He did not re-Masonic Hospital for more than but she told him she wanted to Mr. Hiss. two hours.

at the hospital today.

feet tall, calmly told reporters she still holding it, opened the door, of Assistant Secretary of State had had an "urge to kill someintending to stab Waitkus as he
Francis B. Sayre. Mr. Hiss was
Committee, which has been strugto resign or indicated he might "I am amazed that a reputable her for about two years. Police But he walked swiftly past her, specific proposal which the small Capt. John T. Warren said she

Soviet Had Been Expected

To Deliver Answer to

West's Proposals Today

By the Associated Press

the meeting had been canceled.

Accord Limited to Economics.

be restricted to economic es-

any political agreement are jeop-

ardized by the complicated labor

situation in Berlin where a 24-

shipments to and from the city.

to promoting East-West

This commission would in

effect replace the wrecked Allicd

2. Russian guarantees of free

Proposals Made by Vishinsky.

During the two-hour intermis-

(See BI GFOUR, Page A-4.)

COLOMBO, Ceylon, June 15 .-

In Ceylon Thwarted

cord involves two main factors.

volved in Germany.

Control Council

told him she had been undergoing

is a person with a split person-

that she was not acquainted with the Philadelphia team is housed Walter H. Anderson, the State De-Three stitches were taken in the which opened yesterday. Police original cables, letters, memoranda

see him in person. Waitkus came His condition was called "fair" to her room and knocked on the ments presented thus far today

(See WAITKUS, Page A-6.)

and independent operators fear is the one to set up a so-called Meeting of Big Four Argentina and Britain son's statement that at least two of the documents were distributed and possibly to act as sole negotiator in the event of contract Canceled on Vishinsky To Sign Trade Accord Despite U. S. Protest

To Meet Objections, Officials Declare

By the Associated Press

PARIS, June 15 .- A scheduled BUENOS AIRES, June 15.—The secret meeting of the Big Four jections to the accord. Vishinsky asked for "more time."

American sources said Mr. Vichanges in the treaty text to meet shinsky was not prepared for the meeting with Western Foreign signing will take place in the presi- having been distributed to the Ministers. Mr. Vishinsky had been dential palace in the presence of Trade Agreements Section, as well employed," professional men and expected to bring in the Kremlin's the cabinet.

answer to Western proposals for a transport - trade agreement on Russia and the West are re- lateral trade.

ported near agreement on these favored position over them for five rope and Czechoslovakia."

laved for half an hour. British years in Argentina. Foreign Secretary Bevin arrived at

had not learned in advance that products. Western sources agree that the To British-Argentine Pact proposed commercial accord would

Undersecretary of State Webb tions before they sign a newly-These sources claim chances for negotiated five-year trade agreement.

At a news conference Mr. Webb said the American Government day rail strike has halted train has objected to the agreement on the grounds of (1) its five-year Western observers said the proposed East-West commercial ac-duration, (2) its effect on free international trade, and (3) its im-1. Establishment of a four-pact on trade between the United power commission to supervise an States and Argentina.

Furthermore, he said, Britain has been told that the United States considers the proposed pact inconsistent with a general agreement on tariffs and trade which both the United States and Britain have signed.

Send a Kid to Camp

Hiss Prosecution Ends Reading of U. S. Documents

FBI Handwriting Expert Slated to Testify at Trial This Afternoon

BULLETIN NEW YORK .- The prosecution in the Alger Hiss perjury trial today completed presentation of all 47 documents from which Whittaker Chambers claims to have gotten Government secrets through Mr. Hiss in 1938. An FBI handwriting expert is expected to be the first witness after the luncheon

> By Newbold Noyes, Jr., and Robert K. Walsh Star Staff Correspondents

Dr. Edward J. Kelleher, direcDepartment records chief testified major hysteria." (A schizophrenic over to Whittaker Chambers, were seen by the department's Trade

The prosecution at the trial of Mr. Hiss on perjury charges early which opened yesterday. Police partment's records chief, match Butchers and Bakers and other department items with After she sent Waitkus the the digest or exact copies Mr. gain consciousness in Illinois note, Waitkus first telephoned her, Chambers asserted he got from

door. She put a paring knife had been distributed to various The dark-haired girl, who is 6 into the pocket of her skirt and, department offices, including that

Testimony on Wadleigh Recalled. of the documents were distributed expected to report the measure to to the Trade Agreements Section, the House-with some material as well as the office of Mr. Sayre, changes—within a week or 10 story in the Washington Times- opinion between you and Mr. was noted in connection with days. earlier testimony by Mr. Chambers. The former Communist courier, the Government's key wit- after day are the extent of cover-No Changes Made in Text ness, said last week he got prewar Government secrets from Henry Julian Wadleigh, former trade agreements section employe. and four other former Federal employes besides Mr. Hiss.

The Government yesterday in-Argentine government announced troduced 20 exhibit groups contoday its five-year trade pact with sisting of copies it claims were ton, Democrat, of North Carolina, Britain will be signed here next made by Mr. Hiss. Today, it was have been close-mouthed regard-Tuesday despite United States ob- putting in the remaining 27 groups to be matched against the bill, and while decisions still are Officials said there have been no State Department's originals.

One of the original documents United States objections. The described by Mr. Anderson as as Mr. Sayre's office, was a memo The State Department protested written February 18, 1938, by Mr. to Britain that the agreement vio- Sayre. This related a conversalates the principles of free multi- tion he had with the Secretary of State and the Czechoslovakian American businessmen said the Minister in Washington concerntreaty gives British businessmen a ing "German domination of Eu-

The other document that went The agreement provides for an to the Trade Agreements Section. the Pink Marble Palace on time exchange of Argentine meat and as well as Mr. Sayre's office, was this afternoon. Apparently he cereals for British manufactured a cable from the American Embassy in Berlin February 16, 1938, disclosing that a German eco-Mrs. Eisler on Bail Webb Lists U. S. Objections nomic expert planned a tour of the United States for informal trade talks with Government and business leaders.

Identified by Anderson.

Assistant United States Attorney portation. Thomas F. Murphy began reading yesterday for identification by fugitive Communist has asked that pages of documents and four her own arrangements to leave the

Takes Own Life in Car A man shot himself to death in a car parked on River road across from the Congressional Country Club this afternoon, the Bethesda-Chevy Chase rescue squad reported. A woman was in the front seat

of the car at the time, a squad

Persons in touch with yester-day's two-part session said Mr. 11-Year-Old Boy 'Finds Himself'

At Camp After Venture in Crime prived of her liberty." This is the story of a boy who they asked. What would the New Zealand Radioman

Larry was like any other ener-thing to think about. He organ-

Police and prison authorities to- erable. took to fighting. There were caught.

found himself. It happened this neighbors think? Larry gave the neighbors some-11-year-old except he ized a neighborhood gang. Led couldn't get along in school. Long by him, some of the boys started June 15.—A New Zealand radio couldn't get along in school. Long by him, some of the boys started out to surface water drying up in the bottomed on the Eniwetok division baffled him and the multi-skipping school. But he wanted operator was fined £25 today on surface water drying up in the bottomed on the Eniwetok plication table made him mis- to do something big. So he de- charges of sending fake messages sun. Truck crops also are being cided to see what they could steal to aircraft.

Now there were tears at home noise in the classroom. The None of the children, his mother said several sticks of dynamite, teacher threw up her hands sobbed had ever been in trouble

... Then the Farmer Said to the Traveling Salesman: Social Security Likely Clark Assails as 'Ridiculous' was "extremely important" that re-enacted the shooting in her fall by Mr. Chambers. In each he see her. She told police later 12th-floor room of the hotel, where instance the Government is beginned. Attorney General Denies Differences

With FBI Director Over Coplon Trial torney General Clark during a Attorney General Clark today heated showdown on top-level blasted as "ridiculous" reports that Justice Department policy."

of secret files in the Judith Coplon "authoritative" reports of espionage trial.

assistant to Mr. Sayre during that gling for three and a half months resign," Mr. Clark snapped: to modify and perfect the Truman "Hell, no!" A spokesman for Mr. Hoover like that." administration's bill to expand the

present social security system, is responded to all inquiries with "no The resignation reports were was asked: published today in a copyrighted "Was th

Herald which began: "FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover Copion trial?" yesterday was reported to have

tered its 18th rainless day. But

rainfall was in prospect this after-

noon to bring relief to parched

The dry spell is the longest

for the spring period since it be-

gan keeping records 75 years ago.

The Washington Suburban San-

itary Commission today put into

The regulation will remain in

Last Rainfall on May 28.

The longest period without rain

on record at the Weather Bureau

were recorded from October 15 to

A soaking rain within the next

few days would save the situation

Tomorrow will be warm

force until further notice.

November 11.

damaged badly.

humid with showers.

The basic factors over which the committee has worked day submitted his resignation to Atage—that is, how many additional persons are to be placed under the old age pension and survivors system, the size and character of the

benefits to be paid and the size of the payroll tax to be levied. Decisions Still Tentative. While the committee and its Relief Seen Today chairman, Representative Dough-Sanitary Commission Bans Outside Use of tentative, the probabilities are that Water in Suburbs when the bill is reported it will cover into the system the "self- NEW ENGLAND HEAT Wave Kills 15; Crop Damage Heavy. women (doctors, lawyers, archi-Page A-3. tects, etc.) and "small business-A new record for early summer of every classificationbutchers, bakers, plumbers, drug-

gists, haberdashers, garage operators-indeed, every kind of busi-Domestics to Be Covered. Still another group, the so-called

New Bill Nearly Ready;

Domestics in, but Farm

(First of a Series.)

By Gould Lincoln

Labor Is Excluded

(Continued on Page A-7, Col. 3.) Judge Refuses to Free

NEW YORK, June 15.-Federal effect an order which prohibits Judge William Bondy today re- Montgomery and Prince Georges Eisler be freed on bail from Ellis water for sprinkling or other pur-The 47 exhibit groups which Island where she is held for de-

The 37-year-old wife of the Mr. Anderson, consist of 65 typed she be released so she could make (Continued on Page A-4, Col. 4.) United States and join her hus- or pipes band in Germany. Eisler jumped \$23,500 bond and

fled from this country May 6. His wife was arrested May 13 on a deportation warrant charging she this area occurred on May 28. violated her visitor's visa. At an Immigration Service hearofficer recommended that she be

deported. Judge Bondy noted that Mrs. Eisler is not charged with a crime and that she wishes to leave. He added "the court will assume that a determination by the commissioner of immigration will be eached expeditiously.

The court held that "the period of her detention has not been long T. B. Symons, director of the nough to justify the conclusion University of Maryland's extension

Fined for Fake Signals

WELLINGTON, New Zealand,

day thwarted what they described Not being able to distinguish from a 10-cent store. He took John Bull, 17, a grocery clerk leanwhile, an increasing threat from under the Senator," Mr. Lil-away as an elaborate plot to blow up himself through scholarship, Larry a few pencils and was promptly pleaded guilty in magistrate's of fire hung over woodlands and court to four counts involving brush areas, especially in Southern Maryland and some parts of Virtransmitter from a building near ginia. Scattered showers, Wellington airport. He was or-dered to pay off the fine at the another at Fairfax, Va., did little

J. Edgar Hoover had resigned The story mentioned a "rumor" as FBI chief in a row over use of the resignation and told of position Mr. Hoover had taken. To a flat question as to whether Mr. Clark, commenting on the The House Ways and Means Mr. Hoover "has resigned, offered story, told a reporter:

newspaper would go to such lengths as to conjure up a story After terming the Times-Her-

"Was there any difference of

The Attorney General shook his (See HOOVER, Page A-6.)

18 Rainless Days Set Hickenlooper Charges Spring Record Here; AEC Was Unaware of **Hanford Plant Cost**

Sharp Increase Revealed **During Routine Inspection,** Senator Tells Committee

By J. A. O'Leary

Senator Hickenlooper, Republican, of Iowa charged today that droughts in the Washington area did not know that the cost of its was "entirely irrelevant to the new plutonium plant at Hanford, issues in this trial-the guilt or Wash., was running far above the innocence of this defendant." original estimate until a commissioner visited the West Coast in- question Dr. Condon about the stallation on a routine inspection atomic apparatus and took heated

recorded by the Weather Bureau to prove his charges of "incredible mismanagement" of the commission's affairs, clashed verbally be- atomic energy production and fore the Joint Congressional In- asked Dr. Condon: vestigating Committee today with Commission Chairman David E. that these machines had nothing fused to order that Mrs. Gerhard County consumers from using Lilienthal over the cost of the whatever to do with the manufacplutonium plant.

poses outside. The commission Pigures offered in the record said the watering of shrubs and show the original estimate of plants will be permitted, however, \$6,255,000 made two years ago has evenly. if it is done by sprinkling can or gone up to about \$25,000,000 for bucket without the use of hoses final completion. A part of the plant will be in production by the and the atomic bomb which Mr. end of this month and the remainder will be completed as rapidly as possible, the commission The last measurable rainfall in

Questions Statement.

Senator Hickenlooper also quesing two weeks ago, the presiding was in 1901 when 28 dry days mission in a press release last night that the atomic tests made in 1948 on Eniwetok Island in the Pacific were a factor in the Commission plan for the earliest possible completion of the new plutonium plant.

losses, but "the danger point is fast approaching." according to Dr. the plutonium plant was being I love above all." considered in 1946 by the military The American Negro singer, who Manhattan District, which had is at present in Russia, was dethe civilian commission was from the official Tass News Hardest hit were the tobacco growers of Southern Maryland created. The Senator said the Agency Manhattan District approached "I am truly happy that I am those planting has been seriously the General Electric Co. about able to travel from time to time this type of facility in 1946. Virginia where pastures are grad-

"I defy you, Mr. Chairman, or I love above all." ually deteriorating and streams of any one to show this project is surface water drying up in the bottomed on the Eniwetok tests." "I hate to keep pulling the rug of the Soviet Union. I am taking from under the Senator," Mr. Lil- away with me new ideas, new

with the Iowa Republican. The Eniwetok tests, Mr. Lillen-(See ATOMIC, Page A-6.)

Franco Leaves Barcelona allow strikers and 20 policemen house-breaking tools were found in fighting before the concealed in the cells of two prisplant was empitied.

But a probation officer at the fighting before the concealed in the cells of two prisplant was empitied.

But a probation officer at the fighting before the concealed in the cells of two prisplant was empitied.

But a probation officer at the fighting before the concealed in the cells of two prisplants are suffering oners now being tried on charges grace. His parents pointed out of murder and robbery. A car control in that all his brothers and the fighting before the concealed in the cells of two prisplants are suffering oners now being tried on charges grace. His parents pointed out of murder and robbery. A car control in that all his brothers and flowers are suffering for Zaragoza after a two weeks trial of Communist leaders.

But a probation officer at the flux was arrested June 9 after two weeks grace. His parents pointed out of murder and robbery. A car control in that all his brothers and flowers are divisit in Catalonia Province seek-town was sending fake messages to planes are control lawns in sections where artificial ing information on Spain's economic and the figure of the strikers as Communists.

With the "problem children."

At home, Larry was in dispute the situation.

But a probation officer at the situation.

Truck crops are suffering for Zaragoza after a two weeks trial of Communist leaders.

But a probation officer at the situation.

But a probatio

Condon Testifies At Coplon Trial; **AtomDataBarred**

U. S. Objections Block Questioning; Wife and Ickes Also on Stand

By James J. Cullinane

Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the National Bureau of Standards and an authority on atomie physics, testified at the espionage trial of Judith Copion in District Court today as a defense witness. Efforts to draw answers from him on anything connected with the atom bomb were ruled out how-

Dr. Condon's wife, Emilie, and former Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes also took the stand for the defense, which is calling persons mentioned or connected in any way with documents introduced into the trial last week Chief Prosecutor John M. Kelley

jr, who had been overruled in his protects against appearance of the witnesses, succeeded in preventing them from responding to any questions of material importance. None was on the stand for more than 15 minutes

"Informant" Launched Inquiry A "confidential informant" sup-

plied information in the latter part of December, 1948 which launched an FBI investigation that resulted in the arrest of Miss Copion on March 4. Inspector Howard Fletcher of the FBI testified when called to the stand after the appearance of the Condons and Mr. Ickes. Defense Attorney Archibald Palmer tried to learn the identity of the "confidential informant," but was blocked at every turn by Government objections that the matter was irrelevant.

After the "confidential informant" reported, Inspector Fletcher said, FBI agents were assigned to the case in Washington and New York. After Miss Copion was trailed to a rendezvous with Valentine Oubitchev, a Soald story "ridiculous," Mr. Clark agents were on her trail at one

Plans Subpocuas. Mr. Palmer told Judge Reeves Hoover over continuation of the he would have subpoenss issued directing FBI officials to bring into court any records containing reports from the "confidential informant."

"Very well," said Judge Reeves. when they are brought in I'll rule whether they can be admitted.

Mr. Palmer shot more than a dosen questions at Dr. Condon dealing with apparatus used in production of atomic energy which was mentioned in the secret Justice Department investigative reports from which Miss Coplon allegedly copied extracts.

Prosecution Objects.

The prosecutor was on his feet. objecting as each question was asked. He contended that the information which Mr. Palmer was the Atomic Energy Commission seeking to draw from Dr. Condon

Mr. Palmer protested vehemently that he should be permitted to exception to Judge Reeves' rulings supporting the Government." Mr. Palmer read off a list of

machinery reportedly used in "Were you authorized to testify

ture of atom bombs? "Object," snapped Mr. Kelley. And so it went with every que

tion dealing with atomic energy

Palmer fired at the Bureau of Standards scientist. "Have geophones anything to do with the atom bomb?" Mr. Palmer

(See CAPLON, Page A-6.)

Soviet Is Country 'I Love Above All, Robeson Quoted

LONDON, June 15 .- The Mos-The Senator quoted the com- cow radio today quoted Paul Robeission's own files to show that son as calling Russia the "country

charge of the atomic bomb before scribed as telling an interviewer

to the U. S. S. R .- the country

The interview continued "I always have been, I am now and will always be a loyal friend

struggle for the cause of peace."
Robeson told Tass he will "name aloud the real criminals against

ents and strength newly